



## **Personalized Medicine** Laboratory for Molecular Medicine

65 Landsdowne Street • Cambridge, MA 02139 Phone: (617) 768-8500 • Fax: (617) 768-8513

The LMM is a satellite facility of Massachusetts General Hospital. • CLIA # 22D1005307

SPECIMEN IN	FORMATION	
Specimen:       Blood       Date Collected: (mm/dd/yyyy) / /         Saliva (NOT accepted for panel testing, only for Familial Variant Testing.)       Cord Blood (Maternal cell contamination studies must be completed prior to sending and report must be attached to this form.)         DNA derived from (Choose One):       Whole Blood Cord Blood* CVS* Amnio* Other         If proving DNA, name and CLIA # of lab performing blood draw:		
PATIENT INFORMATION		
First name: MI:	Institution:	
Last name:	Medical Record Number:	
Date of Birth: (mm/dd/yyyy)//	Is the patient adopted?  No Yes	
Gender:  Male  Female  Unknown/Unspecified	Is the patient deceased? D No D Yes, date:	
Is patient pregnant? INO IYes EDD:	Race and Ethnicity: Please check ALL that apply	
Address:	🗅 White 🛛 Ashkenazi Jewish 🖓 Asian	
City: State: Zip Code:	Hispanic 🛛 Black/African American	
Phone:	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	
Email:	American Indian/Native Alaskan Dother	
REFERRING PROVIDER INFORMATION		
Referring Provider	Genetic Counselor / Additional Contacts	
Name (First, Last):	Name (First, Last):	
Phone: Fax:	Phone: Fax:	
Email:	Email:	
Institution: Address:	Institution:  Same as Referring Provider  Provided below	
City: State: Zip Code: Country:		
PAYMENT IN	FORMATION	
<b>Please note:</b> Payment information must be completed for testing to begin.		
Patient Pay (please complete section in its entirety)**	Referring Institution (please complete section in its entirety) *For new referring facilities, please complete and submit the New Institution Add Form*	
Check (please attach to forms)* *Please make checks payable to Partners Personalized Medicine*	Bill to Name/Department:	
Credit card (please fill out credit card information in its entirety)	Address:	
Card type: Amastercard Visa AMEX		
Name (as it appears on card):	City: State:	
Credit card number:	Zip Code: Country:	
Expiration Date: 3 Digit Security Code:	Phone:	
**For patient pay, please provide billing address and contact information. If same as above, please note section as such.**	Contact Person:	
Patient Pay Billing Address:		
City: State: Zip Code:	Country:	
Home:Cell/Work:	Email:	

#### **SPECIMEN & SHIPPING REQUIREMENTS**

The preferred blood specimen is a 7 ml blood sample (3-5ml for infants) collected in a lavender top (K<sub>2</sub>EDTA or K<sub>3</sub>EDTA) blood tube. Smaller blood samples or other tissue specimens may also be acceptable for certain tests. All samples must have two patient identifiers, preferably the patient's name and date of birth. Please contact the laboratory for more details.

Each sample must be accompanied by a requisition form (available at Partners.org/PersonalizedMedicine/Laboratory-For-Molecular-Medicine/Ordering). The ordering provider must sign the declaration below.

The blood sample (with forms) should be shipped overnight at room temperature to:

Laboratory for Molecular Medicine 65 Landsdowne Street Cambridge, MA 02139

For more detailed information about shipping requirements and procedures, see our website Partners.org/PersonalizedMedicine/Laboratory-For-Molecular-Medicine/Ordering/Sample-Requirements-Payment-Shipping.

#### LABORATORY FOR MOLECULAR MEDICINE POLICIES

By requesting testing from the Laboratory for Molecular Medicine (LMM), the ordering provider indicates that he/she understands AND accepts the policies of the LMM, as noted below, and has communicated these policies to the patient.

- 1. Our testing process includes highly skilled technicians and advanced technology. As in any laboratory, there is a small possibility that the test will not work properly, or an error may occur.
- 2. Listed turn around times (TATs) represent the typical TAT for a test, but are not guaranteed.
- 3. If the requisition form is incomplete, and the healthcare provider cannot provide the required information, lab staff may need to contact patients directly to obtain or verify the information needed to complete the form.
- 4. Test results, as well as any updates to those results, may become part of a patient's permanent medical record (electronically or otherwise) or be made available (electronically or otherwise) to the ordering healthcare institution and its healthcare team.
- 5. Results will only be released to the ordering provider and other providers listed on the requisition form. The ordering provider assumes the responsibility to disclose the test results and direct care as appropriate.
- 6. The ordering provider can obtain access to your genomic sequence files for the purpose of your clinical care.
- 7. Test results and submitted clinical information may be shared with other clinical laboratories for the purpose of improving our understanding of the relationship between genetic changes and clinical symptoms. Sharing data in this manner may enable us to provide better interpretations of your genetic findings as well as assist other patients with similar results. We will protect your prvacy/confidentiality by removing your name and other direct identifiers, such as SSN or medical record number, from data shared with other laboratories.

**New York residents only**: By initialing this section, I confirm that I am a New York state resident, and I give permission for LMM to retain any remaining sample longer than 60 days after the completion of testing, and to be used as a de-identified sample for test development and improvement, internal validation, quality assurance, and training purposes. Otherwise, New York state law requires LMM to destroy my sample after 60 days, and it cannot be used for test development. Please initial here if you wish to give permission to maintain your isolated DNA: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### **RESEARCH POLICIES & OPPORTUNITIES**

Blood or other samples sent to the LMM may be used by Partners Healthcare System (PHS), by medical organizations connected to PHS, or by educational or business organizations approved by PHS, for IRB approved research, education and other activities that support PHS's mission, without your/the patient's specific consent. Other types of research performed in association with the Laboratory for Molecular Medicine require that we obtain consent from the patient (see below).

**PATIENTS** - Please check off and initial below whether we can contact you to let you know about research studies in which you/your child may be able to participate.

Please check one option: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes, you can contact me \_\_\_\_\_ (patient initials)

If yes, please provide your contact information on the frstp age

\_\_\_\_No, please do not contact me \_\_\_\_\_\_ (patient initials)

#### **ORDERING PROVIDER SIGNATURE**

#### New York State residents excluded, require lab to obtain full informed consent

Signature (Ordering Provider)

Date

Please Note: A patient consent form is available on our website (Partners.org/PersonalizedMedicine/Laboratory-For-Molecular-Medicine/Ordering/Policies)

for your convenience and DOES NOT need to be returned to the LMM. Laboratory for Molecular Medicine • 65 Landsdowne Street • Cambridge, MA, 02139

Phone: 617-768-8500 • Fax: 617-768-8513 • Website: Partners.org/PersonalizedMedicine/Laboratory-For-Molecular-Medicine • Email: Imm@partners.org

# **APOL1 REQUISITION FORM**

Patient Name:	Date of Birth: / (I	MM/DD/YYYY)
TEST TO BE PERFORMED		
Please check box(es) to order.		
APOL1 Genotyping (Ser342Gly, Ile384Met, & Asn388_Tyr389del)		\$400
CLINICAL INFORMATION		
Clinical status: Purpose of study:	□ Affected □ Unknown □ Unaffected □ Diagnostic □ Risk Assessment □ Family history □ Other	
ICD-10 Code(s):		
Clinical Diagnosis:	CKD       ESKD       FSGS       HIV-nephropathy       HTN-associated nephropathy         Sickle cell nephropathy       Other       HTN-associated nephropathy	
Is this patient being considered as a living kidney donor? 🛛 Yes 🖓 No		
Laboratory Values:         Creatinine levels       Baseline       Current         Proteinuria       Macro       Micro       None		
Previous Genetic Testing:  Yes No Gene(s)/Tests: Result (if variants detected, please elaborate):		
Has another family member already had genetic testing for this disease?		
FAMILY HISTORY		

Family History: Yes No (Sketch below or attach pedigree if appropriate)



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# APOL1 Genotyping Test Information

## Background Information:

- The APOL1 gene contains two risk alleles, termed G1 and G2, which are associated with increased risk of non-diabetic nephropathy.
- Non-diabetic nephropathy is an umbrella term for a variety of kidney disease without diabetes mellitus as the underlying cause and can lead to end-stage renal disease.
- The G1 and G2 alleles are present at high frequency in the African American population. They are mutually exclusive and present on separate chromosomes.
  - o G1: APOL1, NM\_003661.3, c.[1024A>G;1152T>G], p.[(Ser342Gly;Ile384Met)]
    - This variant is present at a frequency of 21% in African Americans.
  - o G2: APOL1, NM\_003661.3, c.1164\_1169del, p.(Asn388\_Tyr389del)
    - This variant is present at a frequency of 13% in African Americans.
- African Americans have a significantly increased rate of non-diabetic nephropathy compared to individuals of other ancestries, even after adjusting for socioeconomic status, lifestyle, and other health factors.<sup>1</sup>
- APOL1 genotyping is an important consideration for kidney transplantation from living or deceased donors, as high-risk genotypes are associated with more rapid failure of transplanted kidneys and an increased risk for post-donation chronic kidney disease in living kidney donors.<sup>2</sup>

## Inheritance Pattern:

- Risk of non-diabetic nephropathy due to the APOL1 risk alleles follows an autosomal recessive pattern.
- The presence of two risk alleles is associated with increased risk:
  - o G1/G1
  - o G1/G2
  - o G2/G2
- Approximately 12% of African Americans have two APOL1 risk alleles and increased risk of kidney disease

## What does this test include?

- This test determines the presence or absence of the G1 and G2 risk alleles in the APOL1 gene.
- This test is performed via Sanger sequencing of exon 6 of APOL1.

## Who is this test indicated for?

- African Americans with kidney disease.
- African Americans being evaluated as a living kidney donor.

## Test Outcomes:

• Positive:

- The presence of two risk alleles (either G1/G1, G1/G2, or G2/G2) indicates an increased risk of non-diabetic nephropathy.
- Carrier:
  - The presence of one risk allele indicates that the individual is not at increased risk of nondiabetic nephropathy, but other family members could be carriers or at increased risk.
- Negative:
  - The presence of zero risk alleles indicates that the individual is NOT at increased risk of non-diabetic nephropathy. For individuals with a diagnosis of nephropathy or chronic kidney disease, alternate etiologies should be considered.

## References:

- Freedman BI, Limou S, Ma L, Kopp JB. APOL1-Associated Nephropathy: A Key Contributor to Racial Disparities in CKD. Am J Kidney Dis. 2018 Nov;72(5 Suppl 1):S8-S16. doi: 10.1053/j.ajkd.2018.06.020. PMID: 30343724; PMCID: PMC6200346.
- Mena-Gutierrez AM, Reeves-Daniel AM, Jay CL, Freedman BI. Practical Considerations for APOL1 Genotyping in the Living Kidney Donor Evaluation. Transplantation. 2020 Jan;104(1):27-32. doi: 10.1097/TP.00000000002933. PMID: 31449181; PMCID: PMC6933073.